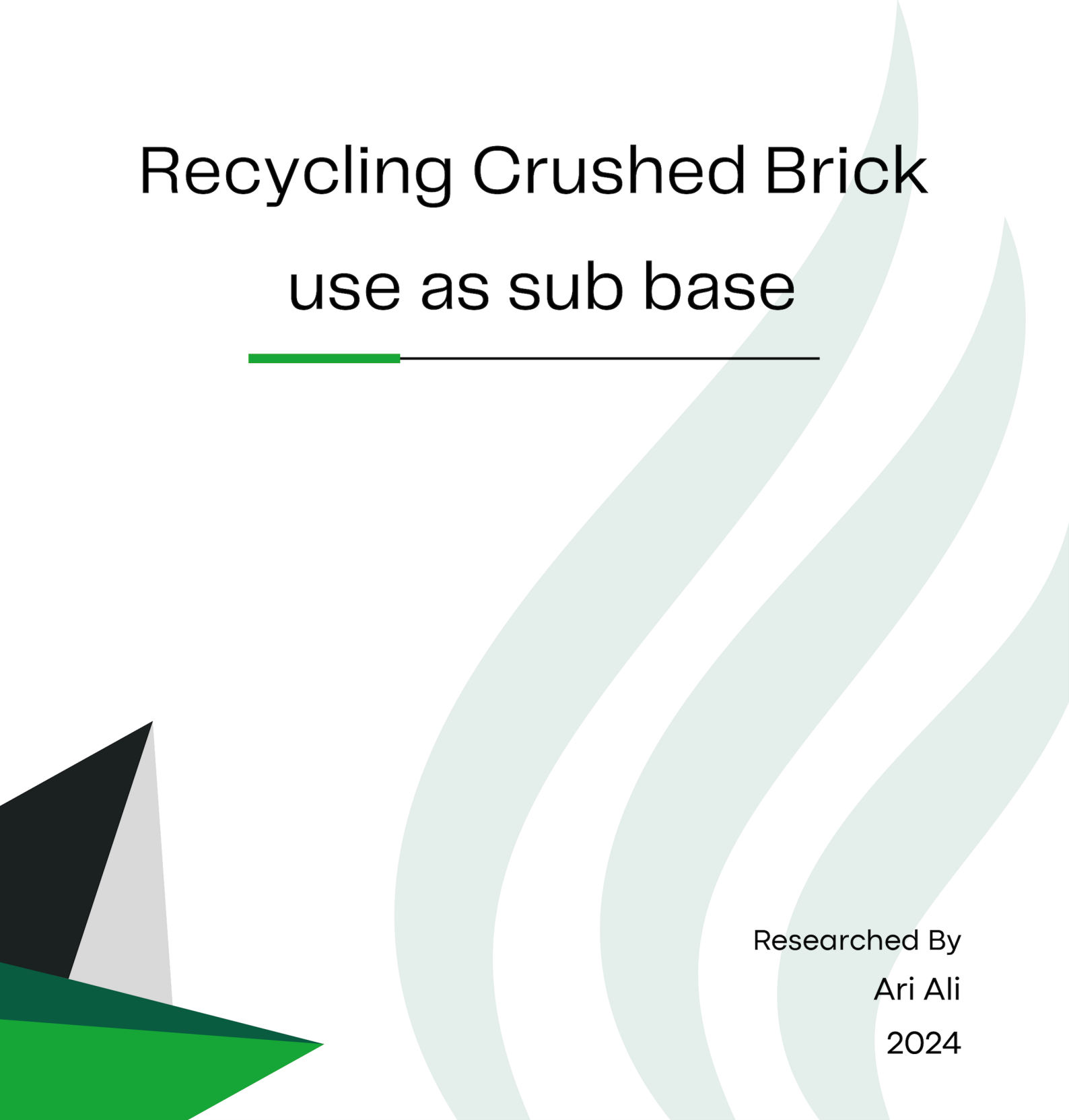


# Recycling Crushed Brick use as sub base

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Researched By  
Ari Ali  
2024

## Recycling of broken bricks Use as Sub-base Type A in street construction

Through this research I have tried to make it a field source in the field of engineering for all those who serve in this field if information I think it is necessary to joint environmentally friendly with build together.

I would like to thank all my colleagues who have always benefited from their suggestions and information that encouraged me in the beginning of the idea and helped me in the stages of preparing the sample work.



## introduce:

Recycling is one of the most popular sciences in developed countries, which depends on the materials used for reconstruction.

Most countries are looking for a way out of the large amount of waste that is generated to clean up the environment and take advantage of the absence of waste Recovery of their waste, for example, the waste of buildings and roads that are old enough to be renovated with a large amount of construction materials , and manufacturing factories Builders are not exempt from these materials as a result of damage or inadequacy in terms of shape and size It will be very expensive to remove and allocate a large area for it.

In this brief review, I focused on Sirwan Brick Factory, which has been producing small size bricks for 35 years, during which time their waste materials have increased We estimated that about 60,000 cubic meters of bricks were damaged on an area of 2 two acres.

We thought of a way to get rid of the waste that can be used to build roads under asphalt and concrete layers such as sub-base layers require less and be environmentally very beneficial

On an area of 12,500 m<sup>2</sup>, a fuel storage and truck parking area were required to be constructed Yerman reused the waste materials (broken bricks damaged by the factory) towards two benefits:

First, it was to get rid of the material that had covered a large area and defaced the nature of the area.



Second / to accomplish the work with a little cost effort.

First, we planned to use 25cm thick as sub grade layer, then 20cm subbase layer type A and then 10cm bitumen stabilizer.

After our materials were harvested with the equipment, we sent the samples to the laboratory for the necessary tests and compared the results with the Irai Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges From the results we found that we can use this material but it requires fine mixing Increasing the bonding strength of the resulting mixture, repeatedly testing for greater certainty in the methods of mixing, we concluded that we could do our job The whole process is similar to the Irai Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges.

It is noteworthy that the cost of this process was less than the direct purchase of materials (sub base Type A) because it required the least cost They were transferred to the same workplace, but for a longer period of time, the main reason for this process was to get rid of the material.



## Stages of work:

### \* First Trial:

1. Taking 500 km as an example of waste brick.
2. Using a breaking device, we created a sample of type A that was a mixture of broken bricks alone.
- 3- Receiving 300 km with suitable material for filling under the sub grade layer.
4. Both samples were taken to the laboratory for the necessary tests  
CBR, MDD, L.L, P.L, P.I
5. After the results we found that the broken brick mixture alone cannot be used in the sub-base layer as type A because it was not comparable to the Irai Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges. Because of the lack of adhesive materials, we had to conduct another trial (as in all four reports 211A,211B,211C,211D)





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FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شویس و ستانی باره‌نگری سوتهمه‌نی به‌پروپه‌ری 12,500 م<sup>2</sup>

Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سروان Let No. 02 on 01/02/2017

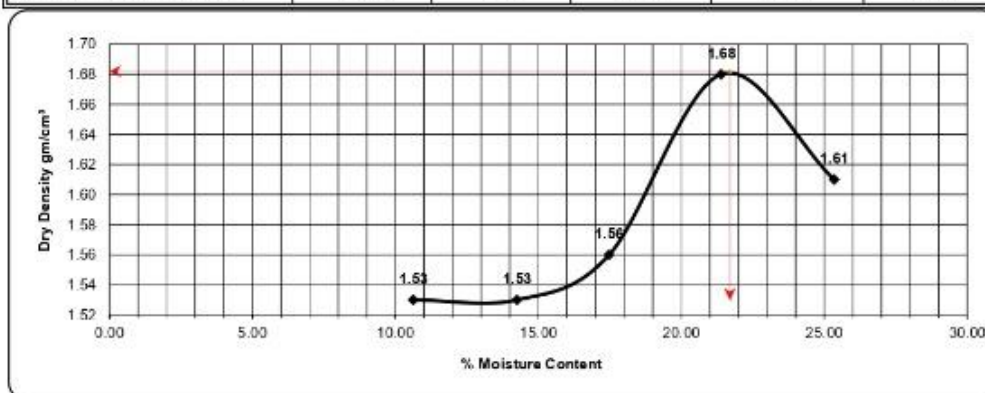
Rep. No.: 211 A2

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سروان

Date: 01/02/2017

Moisture-Density Relations Test (AASHTO DESIGNATION: T180)						
Date	موادی خشتی (وردگراو)				Mold No.	2
1/2/2017					Volume of the Mold cc	2110.51
Dry Density						
Trial number	1	2	3	4	5	
Mass of mold + Soil	9440	9550	9740	10170	10120	
Mass of Mold	5860	5860	5860	5860	5860	
Bulk Mass of Compacted Soil	3580	3690	3880	4310	4260	
Bulk Density	1.696	1.748	1.838	2.042	2.018	
Moisture Content	10.63	14.26	17.48	21.40	25.35	
Dry Density	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.68	1.61	

% Moisture Content										
Container No.	55	1	49	89	67	17	6	47	16	77
Weight of Container	182.5	186.4	182.9	185.9	183.1	185.03	186.2	185.25	186.4	185.37
Weight of wet soil + cont.	434.5	418.1	378	405.53	418.7	436.42	398.16	380.76	411.9	391.56
Weight of Dry Soil+cont.	410.5	395.6	354	377.8	384.1	398.49	360.67	346.41	366.2	349.89
Weight of Water	23.93	22.52	24.02	27.78	34.57	37.93	37.49	34.35	45.61	41.67
Weight of Dry Soil	228	209.2	171.1	191.9	201	213.46	174.47	161.16	179.8	164.52
Moisture Content	10.49	10.77	14.04	14.48	17.20	17.77	21.49	21.31	25.37	25.33
Average Moisture Content	10.63	14.26	17.48	21.40	25.35					



Maximu Dry Density (MDD) = 1.682  
Optimum Moisture Content (OMC) = 21.7

Manager





خانه‌ی نهندازیاری سه‌کو - تاقیگه‌ی کهره‌سه‌ی پیناسازی  
دار سه‌کو الهندسی - مختبر المواد الانشاییه

FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وهستانی باره‌نگری سوته‌مه‌نی به‌روویهری 12,500 م<sup>2</sup>

Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان Let No. 02 on 01/02/2017

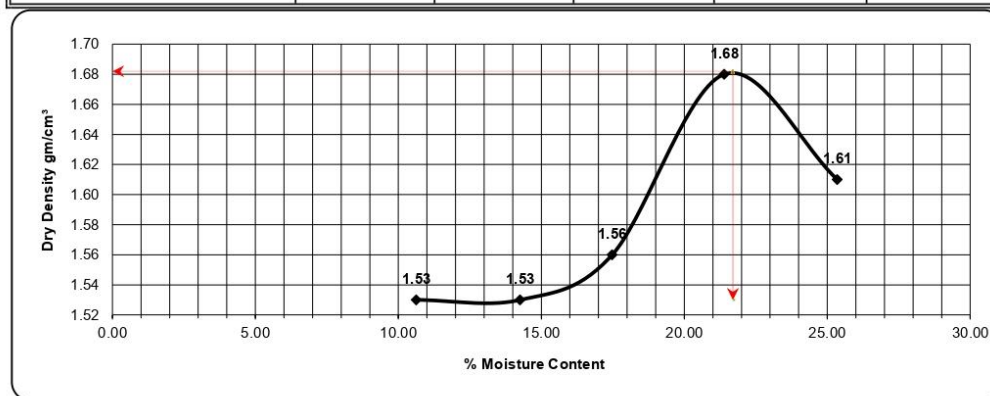
Rep. No.: 211 A2

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان

Date: 01/02/2017

Moisture-Density Relations Test (AASHTO DESIGNATION: T180)						
Date	موادی خشتی (وردگراو)				Mold No.	2
1/2/2017					Volume of the Mold cc	2110.51
Dry Density						
Trial number	1	2	3	4	5	
Mass of mold + Soil	9440	9550	9740	10170	10120	
Mass of Mold	5860	5860	5860	5860	5860	
Bulk Mass of Compacted Soil	3580	3690	3880	4310	4260	
Bulk Density	1.696	1.748	1.838	2.042	2.018	
Moisture Content	10.63	14.26	17.48	21.40	25.35	
Dry Density	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.68	1.61	

% Moisture Content										
Container No.	55	1	49	89	67	17	6	47	16	77
Weight of Container	182.5	186.4	182.9	185.9	183.1	185.03	186.2	185.25	186.4	185.37
Weight of wet soil + cont.	434.5	418.1	378	405.53	418.7	436.42	398.16	380.76	411.9	391.56
Weight of Dry Soil+cont.	410.5	395.6	354	377.8	384.1	398.49	360.67	346.41	366.2	349.89
Weight of Water	23.93	22.52	24.02	27.78	34.57	37.93	37.49	34.35	45.61	41.67
Weight of Dry Soil	228	209.2	171.1	191.9	201	213.46	174.47	161.16	179.8	164.52
Moisture Content	10.49	10.77	14.04	14.48	17.20	17.77	21.49	21.31	25.37	25.33
Average Moisture Content	10.63	14.26	17.48	21.40	25.35					



Maximu Dry Density (MDD) = 1.682  
Optimum Moisture Content (OMC) = 21.7

Manager





خانه‌ی نهندازیاری سه‌کو - تأسیساتی گهرده‌سدهی ویناسازی  
دار سه‌کو الهندسی - مختبر المواد الانشاییه

**FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.**

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وهستانی بارهه‌نگری سوتنه‌مه‌نی به‌رووی‌به‌ری 12,500 م

Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سروان Let No. 02 on 01/02/2017

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سروان

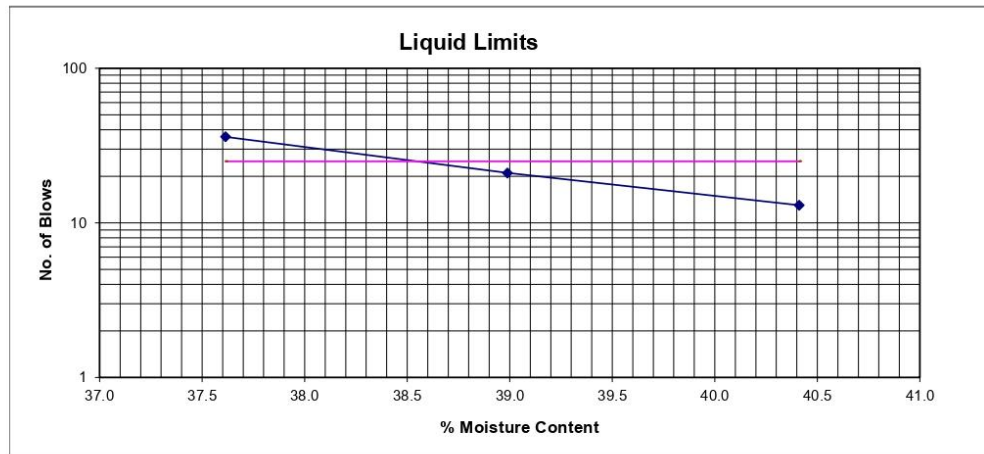
Rep No.: 211 B1

Location: ترابیه Material.

Date: 04/02/2017

**Liquid & Plastic Limit tests for ترابیه Material.**

Test type	L.L		L.L		L.L		P.L		P.L	
Test No.	1		2		3		1		2	
No. of blows	13		21		36					
Can No.	278	288	87	272	139	37	12	55	249	3
Wt. of Can + Wet sample	54.26	53.92	73.69	56.32	54.91	55.96	66.13	60.25	53.16	65.53
Wt. of Can + Dry sample	51.96	51.54	71.89	53.98	52.95	54.14	65.3	59.7	52.41	64.81
Wt. of Can	46.23	45.69	67.31	47.93	47.73	49.31	62.32	57.68	49.71	62.25
% Moisture Content	40.1	40.7	39.3	38.7	37.5	37.7	27.9	27.2	27.8	28.1
Average % Moisture Content	40.4		39.0		37.6		27.5		28.0	



**Results**

Liquid limit, LL %= **39**

Plastic Limit, PL %= **28**

Plastisty index PI %= **11**

**Manager**







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FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وهستانی باره‌نگری سوته‌مه‌نی به‌روویهری 12,500 م

Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان. et No. 02 on 01/02/2017

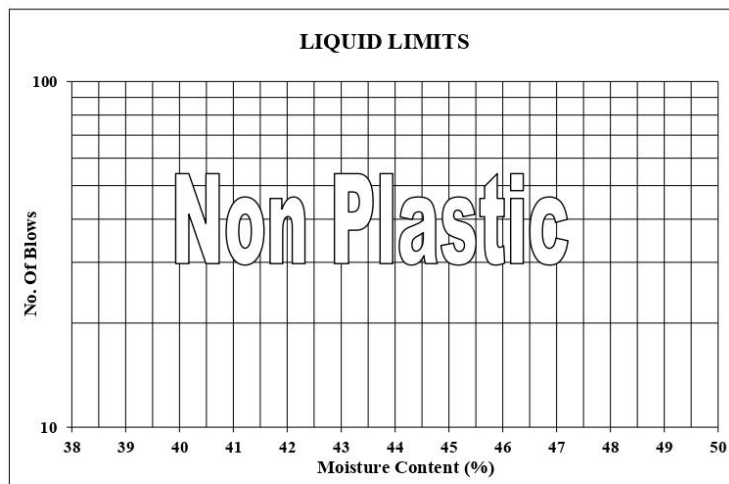
Rep. No.: 211 B2

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان

Date: 04/02/2017

Location: وردگراو مواد خشتی Material.

Test type	LL	LL	LL	P.L	P.L
Test No.					
No.of blows					
Container No.					
Cont.+Wet sample A					
Cont.+Dry sample B					
Container	C				
Water A - B	W1				
Sample B-C	W2				
Water cont.					
Average Water cont					



Results

Liquid limit, LL = %

Plastic Limit, PL = 0.0

Plastisty index PI =

**Non Plastic**

**Note:** As per Clause 5.3.1 of AASHTO T 90-81 Standard Method for Determining the Plastic Limit & Plasticity Index of Soil, "When the liquid limit or plastic limit cannot be determined, report the plasticity index as NP (non plastic)"

Manager





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FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وهستانی بارهه‌نگری سوتنه‌مه‌نی به‌روویهری 12,500 م

Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سروان Let No. 02 on 01/02/2017

Rep. No.: 211 C1

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سروان

Date: 04/02/2017

California Bearing Ratio for ترابیة Material.

Blows Per Layer	10		30		65		
Total Layers	5						
Standard & Method	AASHTO T 193-99 & T 180-01						
Surcharge Wt gm	4540		4540		4540		
Mold No.	4		6		14		
Mold Wt gm	3254		3269		3415		
Mold Volume cm <sup>3</sup>	2314		2311		2292		
Wt of Wet (Specimen+Mold) gm	7550		7800		8150		
Wet Density gm/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.86		1.96		2.07		
Dry Density gm/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.58		1.66		1.75		
Average % M.C Before Scoking	18						
Can No.	47	4	90	16	63	49	
Can Wt gm	185.25	185.08	184.69	186.44	183.02	182.86	
Wt of (Wet Sample+Can) gm	387.15	371.03	348.79	366.46	353.39	352.41	
Wt of (Dry Sample+Can) gm	343.58	331.24	318.14	333.62	322.94	321.89	
% Moisture content (M.C)	27.52	27.22	22.97	22.31	21.76	21.95	
Average % M.C After Scoking	27.4		22.6		21.9		
Piston Area mm <sup>2</sup>	1935						
Load Reading (Kn) @ Penetrations	Penetration mm	Load Kn	Stress Mpa	Load Kn	Stress Mpa	Load Kn	Stress Mpa
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.64	0.21	0.11	0.33	0.17	0.35	0.18
	1.27	0.34	0.18	0.56	0.29	0.58	0.3
	1.91	0.45	0.23	0.7	0.36	0.72	0.37
	2.54	0.54	0.28	0.8	0.41	0.82	0.42
	3.81	0.68	0.35	0.95	0.49	0.96	0.5
	5.08	0.78	0.4	1.03	0.53	1.06	0.55
7.62	0.93	0.48	1.25	0.65	1.27	0.66	
% CBR@	2.54		4.1		5.9		6.1
	5.08		3.9		5.1		5.3
Standard Stress @	2.54	6.9 Mpa					
	5.08	10.3 Mpa					
Swell dial Reading @	Initial	0.0		0.0		0.0	
	After 24 hr	220		151		151	
	After 48 hr	250		225		195	
	After 72 hr	250		225		195	
	After 96 hr	250		225		195	
	After 120 hr						
After 144 hr							
Change in length in mm during soaking	2.5		2.25		1.95		
Initial Sample Length mm	116.43		116.43		116.43		
% Swell	2.15		1.93		1.67		

Manager





خانه‌ی نهندازیاری سه‌كو - تاشیگیی كهره‌سه‌ی پیناسازی  
دار سه‌كو الهندسی - مختبر المواد الانشائیة

FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وهستانی باره‌نگری سوتنه‌مه‌نی به‌روویه‌ری 12,500 م

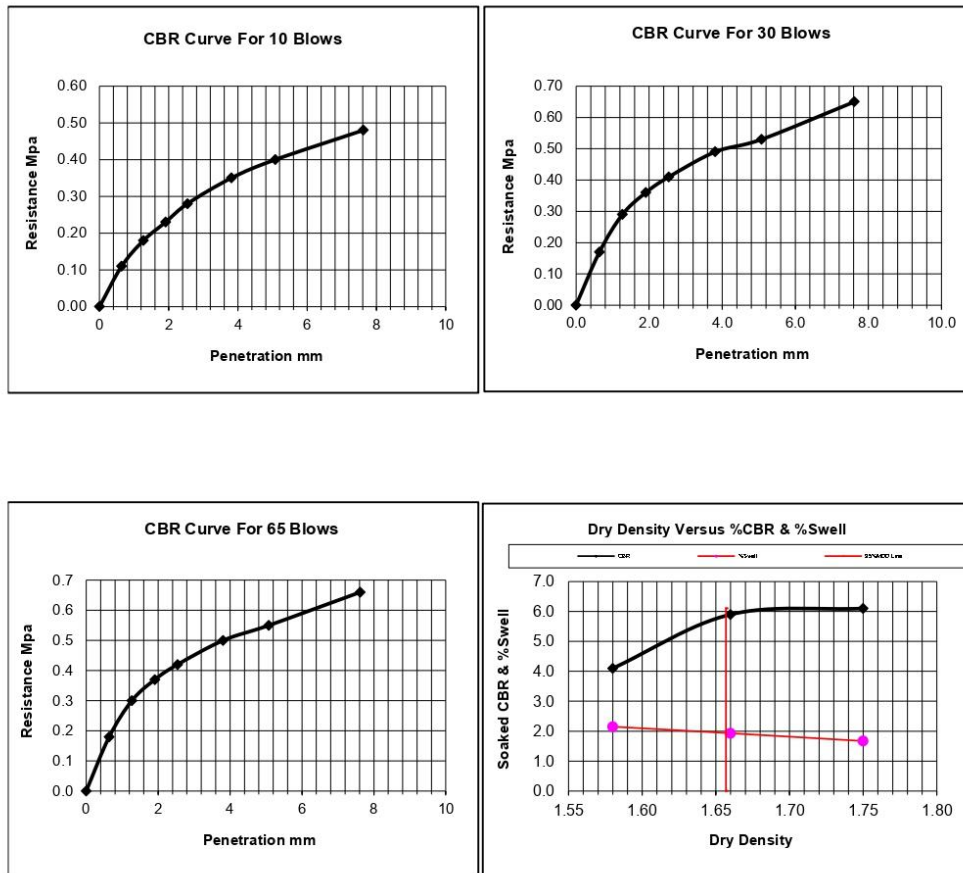
Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان Et No. 02 on 01/02/2017

Rep. No.: 211 C1

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان

Date: 04/02/2017

### California Bearing Ratio for تراپیه Material.



Maximum Dry Density (MDD)= 1.744

% CBR @ 95% of MDD = 5.8

% Swell= 2

Manager





خانه‌ی نهندازیاری سه‌کو - تاشیگی‌گی کله‌سه‌دهی پیناسازی  
دار سه‌کو الهندسی - مختبر المواد الانشائیة

FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وهستانی باره‌ه‌نگری سوتنه‌مه‌نی به‌روویهری 12,500 م

Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان Et No. 02 on 01/02/2017

Rep. No.: 211 C2

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان

Date: 04/02/2017

California Bearing Ratio for Material. وردگراو موادی خشتی

Blows Per Layer	10	30	65				
Total Layers	5						
Standard & Method	AASHTO T 193-99 & T 180-01						
Surcharge Wt gm	4540	4540	4540				
Mold No.	10	5	15				
Mold Wt gm	3350	3332	3454				
Mold Volume cm <sup>3</sup>	2292	2308	2295				
Wt of Wet (Specimen+Mold) gm	7130	7710	8180				
Wet Density gm/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.65	1.90	2.06				
Dry Density gm/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.35	1.56	1.69				
Average % M.C Before Skoking	22						
Can No.	41	12	55	85	77	1	
Can Wt gm	185.3	186.45	182.68	184.84	185.37	186.4	
Wt of (Wet Sample+Can) gm	405.02	421.09	416.82	413.31	395.37	409.52	
Wt of (Dry Sample+Can) gm	357.66	374.27	372.48	370.66	357.02	368.02	
% Moisture content (M.C)	27.48	24.93	23.36	22.95	22.34	22.85	
Average % M.C After Skoking	26.2		23.2		22.6		
Piston Area mm <sup>2</sup>	1935						
Load Reading (Kn) @ Penetrations	Penetration mm	Load Kn	Stress Mpa	Load Kn	Stress Mpa	Load Kn	Stress Mpa
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.64	0.26	0.13	0.55	0.28	0.8	0.41
	1.27	0.5	0.26	1.2	0.62	1.78	0.92
	1.91	0.82	0.42	2.09	1.08	3.4	1.76
	2.54	1.1	0.57	3.15	1.63	5	2.58
	3.81	1.74	0.9	5.45	2.82	9	4.65
	5.08	2.5	1.29	8.01	4.14	11.7	6.05
7.62	4.05	2.09	13.66	7.06	14.38	7.43	
% CBR@	2.54		8.3		23.6		37.4
	5.08		12.5		40.2		58.7
Standard Stress @	2.54	6.9 Mpa					
	5.08	10.3 Mpa					
Swell dial Reading @	Initial	0.0		0.0		0.0	
	After 24 hr	0		0		0	
	After 48 hr	0		0		0	
	After 72 hr	0		0		0	
	After 96 hr	0		0		0	
	After 120 hr						
After 144 hr							
Change in length in mm during soaking	0		0		0		
Initial Sample Length mm	116.43		116.43		116.43		
% Swell	0		0		0		

Manager





خانه‌ی نه‌ندازباری سه‌کو - تأسیساتی گه‌روسی پی‌ن‌سازی  
دار سه‌کو اله‌ندسی - مختبر الم‌واد الانشائیة

FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وهستانی باره‌نگری سوتنه‌مه‌نی به‌روویه‌ری 12,500 م

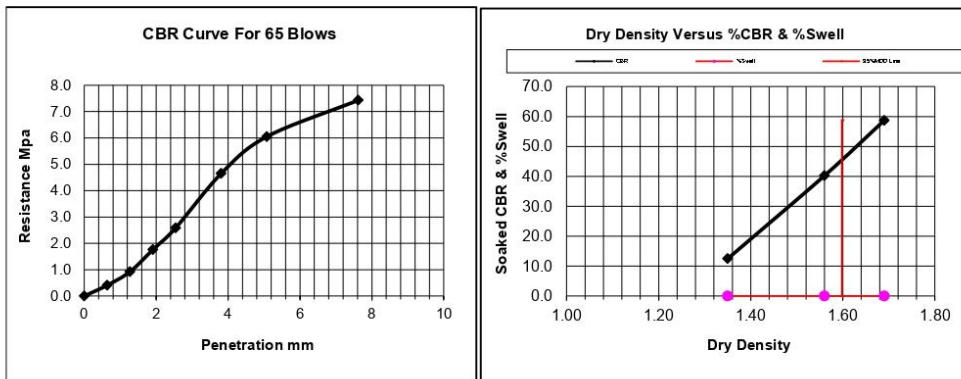
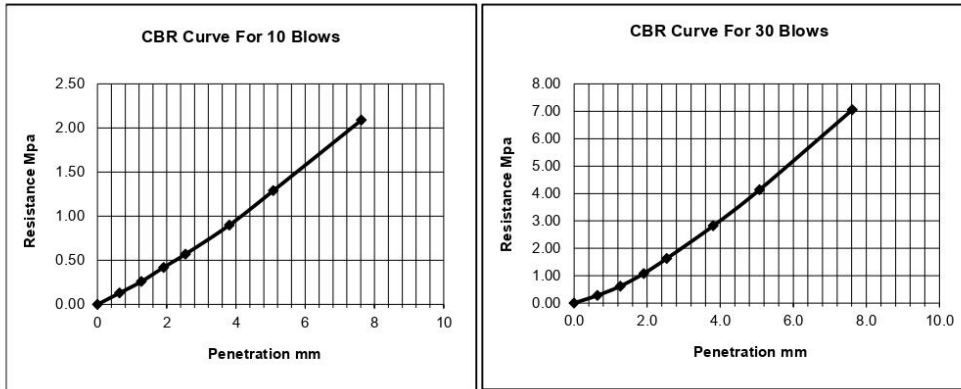
Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سی‌روان Let No. 02 on 01/02/2017

Rep. No.: 211 C2

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سی‌روان

Date: 04/02/2017

California Bearing Ratio for وردگراو موادی خشتی Material.



Maximum Dry Density (MDD)= 1.682

% CBR @ 95% of MDD = 45

% Swell= 0

Manager





خانه‌ی نه‌ندازیزی سه‌کو - تأییدی کاررهدی پیناسازی  
دار سه‌کو الهندسی - مختبر المواد الانشائیة

FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وهستانی باره‌نگری سوتهمه‌نی به‌روویه‌ری 12,500 م<sup>2</sup>

Requested by کاررگهی خشتی سیروان Let No. 02 on 01/02/2017

Contractor کاررگهی خشتی سیروان

Rep. No.: 211 D1

Date: 04/02/2017

(Material-تراییة )

No.	Tests	Results %	Requirement %
1	Liquid limit, LL %	39	55 Max.
2	Plastisty index, PI %	11	30 Max.
3	California Bearing Ratio (CBR)	5.8	4 Min.
4	Dry Density (MDD)	1.74	1.7 Min.

التوصيات والملاحظات:

نموونه‌ی خاک که‌هه‌نتان بژاردوه و ناردوتانه گونجاوه به پینی رهوشی گشتی ریگاوینان ( لتتعديل او التسويه ).

جودت علی شریف  
المدير





خانه‌ی نهندازیاری سه‌گو - تأقیگی گدره‌سه‌دی بی‌ناسازی  
دار سه‌گو الهندسی - مختبر المواد الانشائیة

FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name دروستکردنی شوینی وستاننی یاره‌ه‌نگری سوتهمه‌نی به‌روویه‌ری 12,500 م<sup>2</sup>

Requested by کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان Let No. 02 on 01/02/2017

Contractor کارگه‌ی خشتی سیروان

Rep. No.: 211 D2

Date: 04/02/2017

(Material - ووردکراو مواد خشتی )

No.	Tests	Results %	Requirement %
1	Liquid limit, LL %	0	25 Max.
2	Plastisty index, PI %	0	6 Max.
3	California Bearing Ratio (CBR)	45.0	45 Min.
4	Dry Density (MDD)	1.68	2.20-2.23 Min.

التوصيات والملاحظات:

نمونه‌ی خشتی ووردکراو که هه‌نتان بزاردوه و ناردوتانه نه‌گو نجاوه له‌سنوری داواکارتان بی (Sub-Base Type A) به ییی رهوشی گشتی ریگاویمان.

جودت علی شریف  
المدير



## \* Second Trial:

1. After receiving the first trial tests, we found that the broken brick mixture alone cannot be used in sub-base generation such as type A, Therefore, we decided to make a mixture of both materials (sample of clay and broken brick) at the rate of 20% of the suitable material and 80% of the broken bricks, The mixing method was used with a shovel to obtain a volume of 50 cubic meters. The materials were mixed several times We got a suitable one and then started carpeting with a thickness of 20 cm on an area of 250 square meters Then moisten then compacting with Azlaf machine and moisten again and compacting with vibratory steel compactor,

for 10 days We spent time on the sample to make sure it did not crack. What we saw was a safe and suitable surface It only needed a little compacting because of the rain.

Then we retested our sample MDD, L.L, P.L, P.I, degree of compacted

and the vaccination rate by taking 3 places on the right, middle and left to make sure that the carpet is done in a way that is the result of a stick We found that our mixture had good results for both tests (as in both reports 359A,359B).







خانهی نهندازی سکو - تاقیگهی کورهسدهی پیناسازی  
دار سکو الهندسی - مختبر المواد الانشاییه

FOR CONSULTING DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTION LAB.

Project Name گورهپانی وستانی تانکهر و بارهه نگرهگان

Requested by گومپانیای خشتی سروان Let No. 03 on 26/02/2017

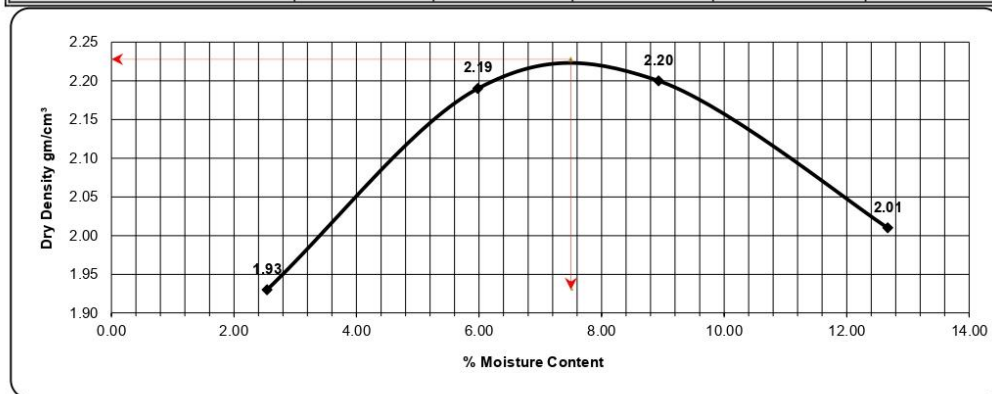
Rep. No.: 359 A

Contractor گومپانیای خشتی سروان

Date: 28/02/2017

Moisture-Density Relations Test (AASHTO DESIGNATION: T180)				
Date	Sub-Base Type A			Mold No.
28/2/2017				4
				Volume of the Mold cc
				2110.3
Dry Density				
Trial number	1	2	3	4
Mass of mold + Soil	10180	10910	11060	10780
Mass of Mold	6010	6010	6010	6010
Bulk Mass of Compacted Soil	4170	4900	5050	4770
Bulk Density	1.976	2.322	2.393	2.260
Moisture Content	2.54	5.98	8.93	12.67
Dry Density	1.93	2.19	2.20	2.01

% Moisture Content									
Container No.	32	50	90	82	61	67	68	55	
Weight of Container	182.7	186.6	184.7	184.9	183	183.06	185.84	182.68	
Weight of wet soil + cont.	495.7	445.6	431.2	450.02	395.2	388.96	450.18	391.79	
Weight of Dry Soil+cont.	488.2	439	417.4	435	377.5	372.4	419.95	368.67	
Weight of Water	7.52	6.6	13.82	15.05	17.73	16.56	30.23	23.12	
Weight of Dry Soil	305.5	252.4	232.7	250	194.6	189.34	234.11	185.99	
Moisture Content	2.46	2.62	5.94	6.02	9.11	8.75	12.91	12.43	
Average Moisture Content	2.54	5.98	8.93				12.67		



Maximu Dry Density (MDD) = 2.228  
Optimum Moisture Content (OMC) = 7.5

Manager





Project Name گۆره‌پانی وه‌ستانی تانکهر و باره‌ه‌نگره‌گان  
Requested by گۆمه‌پانیای خشتی سیروان Let No. 03 on 26/02/2017  
Contractor گۆمه‌پانیای خشتی سیروان

Rep. No.: 359 B  
Date: 28/02/2017

### Field Density Test

#### Layer Type & Depth: Sub-Base Type A.

Density of Soil In-Place by the Sand-Cone Method AASHTO T 191

Test No.	1		2		3	
Station	P1-Right		P2-Center		P3-Left	
Depth of Hole cm	15		15		15	
Wt. of wet sample from hole	4065		5030		5483	
Moistur Can No.	47	27	60	85	77	63
Wt. of wet sample + Can (g)	388.23	389.08	388.58	388.05	388.18	390.34
Wt. of Dry sample + Can (g)	378.41	378.93	373.84	374.24	373.22	376.44
Wt. of Can	185.25	185.14	184.99	184.84	185.37	183.04
Moistur Content %	5.08	5.24	7.81	7.29	7.96	7.19
Average Moisture Content %	5.16		7.55		7.58	
Optimum Moisture Cntent %	7.5		7.5		7.5	
Maximum Dry Density MDD	2.228		2.228		2.228	

#### SAND MEASUREMENTS & DEGREE OF COMPACTION

Set Apparatus No.	Cone 12	Cone 12	Cone 12
Unit Wt. of Sand	1.532	1.532	1.532
Wt. of Sand + Container before pouring	8000	8000	8000
Wt. of Sand + Container after pouring	3551	2956	2716
Wt. of Sand at the Funnel (g)	1760	1760	1760
Wt. of Sand At the Hole (g)	2689	3284	3524
Volume of the Hole cm <sup>3</sup>	1755	2144	2300
Bulk Unit Wt of Sample g/cm <sup>3</sup>	2.316	2.347	2.384
Dry Unit Wt of Sample g/cm <sup>3</sup>	2.202	2.182	2.216
Degree of Compaction	99%	98%	99%
Degree of Compaction Required	96%	96%	96%
Result	PASS	PASS	PASS

Manager



## Results of the study:

Reuse of waste brick by breaking and mixing with a suitable soil can be used to obtain a more stable mixture especially characteristics mix type A for construction street in generation sub base.

## Benefits of this product:

- 1- Saving ourself from the waste of a brick factory.
- 2- Keeping the environment clean from anti-natural substances and keeping the environment in its natural state.
- 3-The main aim of this research is to preserve the natural layer of Soil-Rock mixture of those areas and protect them from damage and degradation.
4. To achieve this mixture in a short time by establishing a Stone-breaking factory to control the mixture in a way size aggregates and Engineering properties.
5. It will facilitate a realistic and engineering study of other construction products such as bitumen, blocks and broken concrete to be able to find the process Appropriate recycling of these wastes.



## پوختەى توئزىنەوەكە :

زانستى رېسايكلين يەككە لە زانستە باوەكان كە لەئىستادا لە وولاتە پېشكەوتووگاندا بەكارھيئانى زۆرە كە ئەمەش پشت بە كەرەستەى بەكارھاتوو دەبەستىت بۆ دووبارە بنيادنانەوہ ,

زۆربەى وولاتان بەدوای دەرچەيەك دەگەرپن بۆ خۆدەرباز كردن لەو پاشماوہ زۆرانەى كە دروست دەبيت بۆ پاكراگرتنى ژىنگە و كەلەكە نەبوونى پاشماوہكان بە سود وەرگرتنەوہ لە پاشماوہكانيان بە نمونە پاشماوہى بالەخانە و رېڭاكان كە تەمەنيان دەگاتە نوئ بوونەوہ برپىكى زۆر كەرەستەى بيناسازى بەكەلك دەبيتە رېڭرى بۆيان , وە كارگەكانى دروستكردنى بەرھەمە بيناسازيەكان بېبەش نين لەم جۆرە موادانە لە ئەنجامى خەسارە بوون يان نەگونجاويان لە رووى شيوہ و قەبارەوہ سالانە بە ھزار تەن كەرەسەيان كۆدەبيتەوہ كە ئەمەش پېويستى بە تيچوويەكى زۆر دەبيت بۆ دوورخستنەوہ و تەرخانكردنى رووبەريكى فراوان بۆى ,

لەم كورتە توئزىنەوہيەمدا سەرنجم خستە سەر كارگەى خشتى سيروان كە بۆماوہى 35 سالە بەردەوامن لە بەرھەم ھيئانى خشتى قەبارە پچوك , كە لەو ماوہيەدا مادە تەلەفەكانيان كۆمەل كرددوہ كە مەزەندەمان كردوہ بە نزيكەى 60,000 شەست ھزار مەتر سىجا خشتى خەسارە كەلەسەر رووبەرى 2 دوو دۆنم كۆمەل كرابووہ ,

بىرمان لە رېڭەيەك كرددوہ بۆ خۆدەرباز كردن لەو پاشماوانە كە بەكار بەيئندريتەوہ بۆ بونيادنانى رېڭا لە چينەكانى ژير قير و كۆنكرېت وەك چينى سەب بەيس كە پېويستى بە تيچوويەكى كەمتر و بيټ وە لە رووى ژىنگەشەوہ سوڊىكى زۆرمان پېڭەيەنيت .

لەسەر رووبەرى 12,500 م2 پېويست بوو شوڤنيك دروست بكرېت بۆ خەزانى سوتەمەنى و پاركى وەستانى بارھەلگەكان بيټ , دوای ئامادەكاريەكان لە برپىن و رېككردنەوہى شوڤنەكە بىرمان لە دووبارە بەكار ھيئانەوہى ئەو مەوادە كەلەكە بووہ ( خشتى شكاوى خەسارەى كارگەكە ) كرددوہ بە ئاراستەى دوو سود :

يەكەم / دەربازبوون لەو مادە كەلەكە بووہ كە رووبەريكى زۆرى گرتبوو و سروشتى ناوچەكەشى ناشرين كرددبوو.

دووەم/ بە تيچوو يەكى كەم كارەكە بە ئەنجام بگەيەنين .

سەرھتا بەرنامەمان بوو لە چينى سەب گرېد بە ئەستورى 25سم بەكارى بەيئىن پاشان 20سم تىكەلەى جۆرى A وەك چينى سەب بەيس و دواتر 10سم قيرى ستابلايزەر .



پاش ئەوہى ماددەكەمان ھارى بە ئامپىرى كەسارە وە نمونەمان نارد بۇ تافىگە بەمەبەستى پىشكىن ( تىست ) ى پىويست و بەراورد كىردنى ئەنجامەكان لەگەل رەوشى گشتى عىراقى بۇ پرد و رېگاوبان لە ئەنجامەكانەو ئەوہمان بۇ دەرکەوت دەتوانىن سود وەرېگىرېت لەو ماددە بەلام پىويست بە تىكەل كىردنى گلى وورد دەبىت بۇ زىادكىردنى ھىزى پىكەوہ لكاندى تىكەلە دروست بووہكە , دووبارە تىست بۇ دلئايى زياتر لە رېزەكانى تىكەل كىردنەكە گەشتىنە ئەو ئەنجامەى كە دەتوانىن كارەكەمان ئەنجام بدەين و سەرجمى پرۆسەكە ھاوتايە لەگەل رەوشى گشتى عىراقى بۇ پرد و رېگاوبان ,

جىي نامازەيە تىچووى ئەم پرۆسەيە بەراورد بە راستەوخۆ كىردنى مواد ( تىكەلەى بىژراوہى جۆرى A ) تىچوويەكى كەمترى پىويست بوو چونكە كەمترىن كىرى گواستەنەوہى دەچووہ سەر ( لە ھەمان مەوقەى كاردابوون ) بەلام بە كاتىكى زياتر, ھۆكارە سەرەكى و پالئەرى ئەم پرۆسەيە بىرىتى بوو لە دەربازوون لەو ماددە كەلەكە بووہ.

### لايەنە سودبەخشەكان لە بەكارھىنانى بەرھەمەكە :

- 1-خۆ رزگاركىردن لە پاشماوہى كارگەكە ( خشتى خەسارە بوو ).
- 2-پاك راگرتنى ژىنگەى ناوچەكە لە موادى دژى سروشتى و ھىشتەنەوہى ژىنگەكە بە سروشتى خۆى.
- 3-كەمتر بەكارھىنانى ئەو تىكەلە سروشتىەى ھەيە لە ناوچەكاندا كەوا دەكات سروشتى ئەو ناوچانە كەمتر تىكېچن و شىوازە سروشتىەكەى لە بەرزى و نزمى وەك خۆى بىمىنئەوہ .
- 4-بە تىچوويەكى كەم و كاتىكى كەم بگەينە دەستكەوتنى ئەم تىكەلەيە ئەويش بە دامەزراندنى پاچپلانتيك بۇ كۆنترۆل كىردنى تىكەلەكە بە شىوہەيەكى چونيەك و ئەندازيارى.
- 5-رېگە خۆشكەر دەبىت بۇ دىراسەتيكى واقعى و ئەندازيارى بۇ بەرھەمەكانى تىرى بوارى بىناسازى وەك قىر و بلوك و كۆنكرىتى شكاو تا بتواندىت بە دۆزىنەوہى پرۆسېجەرى گونجاو بۇ رېسايكل كىردنى ئەو پاشماوانە.



## Reference:

1-Irai Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges Revised 2003.

2- AASHTO\_2001.

3-Field Actual Trial on site.

